## **POWER SYSTEM**

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## Driving "Requirements" Related to Microgravity

- Minimize system mass, area and volume
- Long life regenerative fuel cells (>10,000 hours)
- Heat pipe start up and operation
- Liquid metal reactor start up and operation (for Brayton or Rankine conversion cycles)
- Battery sensitivity to low-g –thermal driven gradients

## **Power Working Group**

Research Areas (not in prioroity order)	AMTEC	Batteries	Fuel Cells	LMCR	Heat Pipes	Rankine Power Conversion	Brayton Power Conversion	Stirling Power Conversion
Liquid metal melting/solidification				Х	х	х		
<ul> <li>Two-phase and heat transfer (including liquid metals)</li> </ul>								
- Flow regime prediction						х		
- Boiling heat transfer and evaporation	Х		X	Х	х	Х		
- Condensation heat transfer	Х				х	Х		
- Phase separation			X			х		
- Flow instabilities			X			х		
- Interfacial phenomena			X		х	х		
- Two phase flow in porous media	X		X		х			
- Working fluid distribution	X				х			
- Wetting/de-wetting	X				х			
- Capillary flow issues			х		Х			
NC gas generation and management		Х						
Thermal gradients in re-charge batteries		х						
Humidification and control			х					
Materials compatibility (not gravity dependent)	X			Х	x	x	X	
Dust accumulation on radiators						Х	X	X
Systems models								